

EURO-CORDEX regional climate simulations: Hindcast 1990-2009

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Research projects

EC, FP6, Central and Eastern Europe Climate Change Impact and Vulnerability Assessment, (**CECILIA**), 2006-2009

Climate-chemistry simulations over Europe to study the effects of climate change on air quality (RegCM3/CAMx - 50 Km).

Published work:

- ▶ Katragkou et al., Decadal regional air quality simulations over Europe in present climate: near surface ozone sensitivity to external meteorological forcing, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 10, 11805-11821, 2010
- ▶ Katragkou et al., Future climate change impacts on summer surface ozone from regional climate-air quality simulations over Europe, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 116, D22307, doi:10.1029/2011JD015899, 2011
- ▶ Zanis et al., Evaluation of near surface ozone in air quality simulations forced by a regional climate model over Europe for the period 1991-2000, *Atmospheric Environment*, 45 (36), pp. 6489-6500, 2011
- ▶ Juda-Rezler et al., On the effect of climate change on regional air quality over central-eastern Europe: concept, evaluation and future projections, *Climate Research*, 53: 179-203, doi: 10.3354/cr01072, 2012.
- ▶ Huszar et al., Effects of climate change on ozone and particulate matter over Central and Eastern Europe, *Climate Research*, 50: 51–68, doi: 10.3354/cr01036, 2011

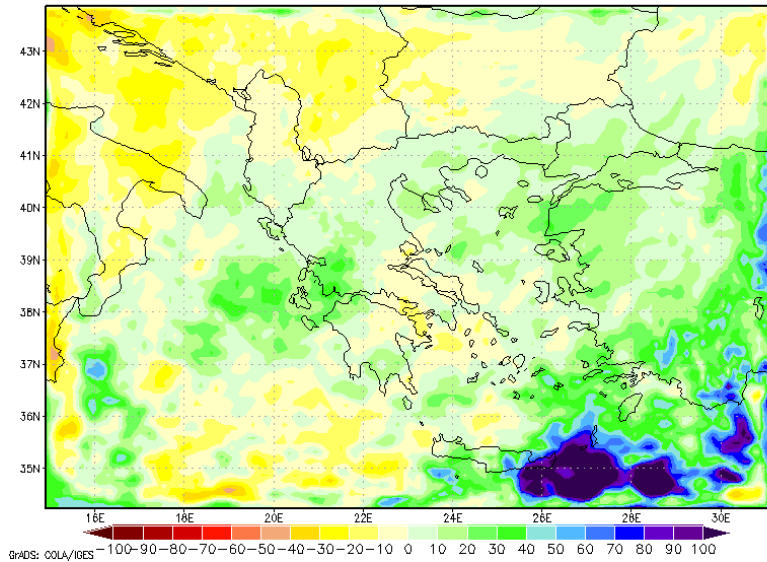
Research projects

NSRF, Development of a climate geographical information system
(ΓΕΩΚΛΙΜΑ), 2011 – 2014 ([www. geoklima.eu](http://www.geoklima.eu)), 2007-2013

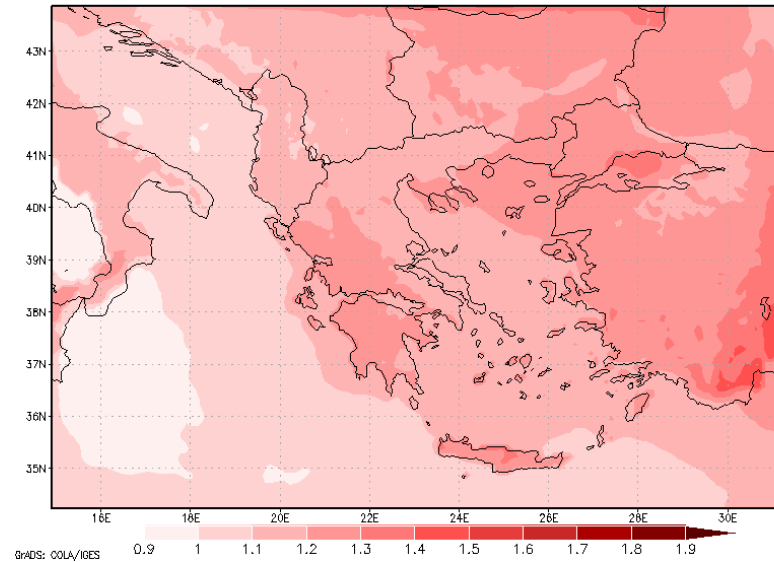
Climate simulations (RegCM3 10 Km) over south-eastern Mediterranean,
1960-2100.

On-going work.

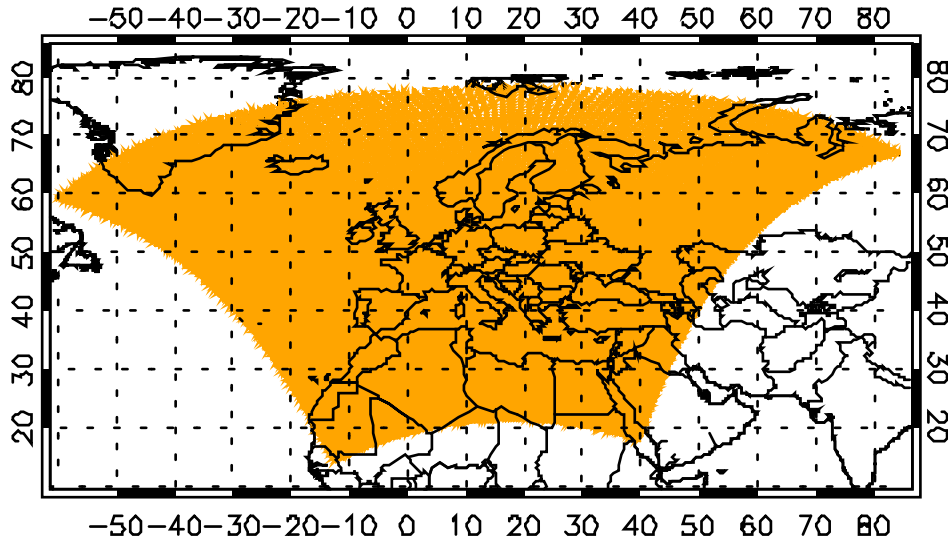
Mean Seasonal Dif (2021–2050_1961–1990) Precipitation (%)
Aut (SON)



Mean Seasonal Dif (2021–2050_1961–1990) T2m(^C)_Mean
Win (DJF)



CORDEX EUR-0.44 simulations



Physical/Dynamical Options	Scheme
Microphysics	WRF-single moment 6-class
Radiation (SW/LW)	CAM
Surface Layer	MM5-Similarity
Land surface	NOAH LSM
Planetary BL	Yonsei University
Cumulus paramet	Kain-Fritsch

- ERA-Interim forcing (6 hour - 0.75°) WRF3.3.1
- 30 vertical layers (50 hPa)
- Simulation 1989-2009 (3 hour)
- Hindcast analysis 1990-2009 (20 years)

Temperature: EOBS & ERAint/WRF [1990-2008]

Winter

Spring

Summer

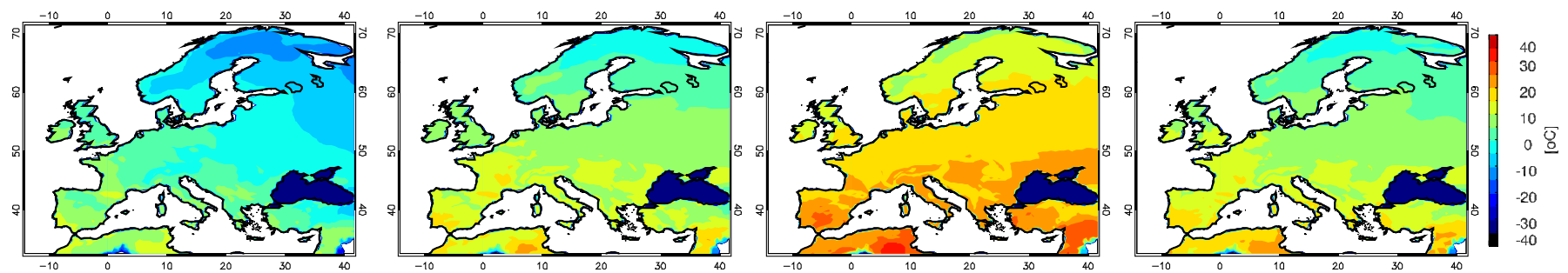
Autumn

E_OBS 0.44_deg TG 1990-2008 DJF

E_OBS 0.44_deg TG 1990-2008 MAM

E_OBS 0.44_deg TG 1990-2008 JJA

E_OBS 0.44_deg TG 1990-2008 SON



EOBS V7.0

[°C]

-40 -30 -20 -10 0 10 20 30 40

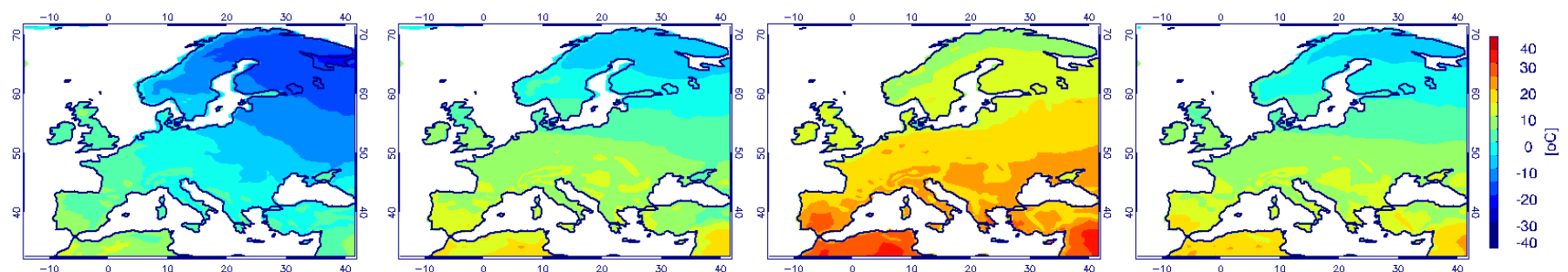


ERA-INT/WRF T(2m) 1990-2008 DJF

ERA-INT/WRF T(2m) 1990-2008 MAM

ERA-INT/WRF T(2m) 1990-2008 JJA

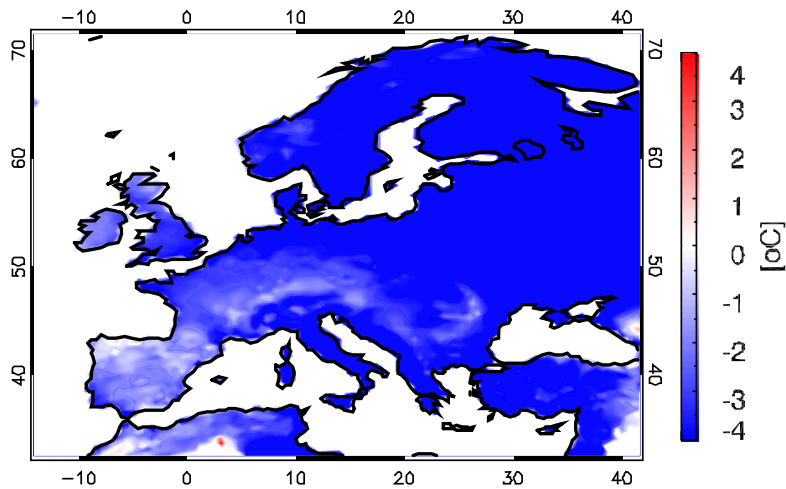
ERA-INT/WRF T(2m) 1990-2008 SON



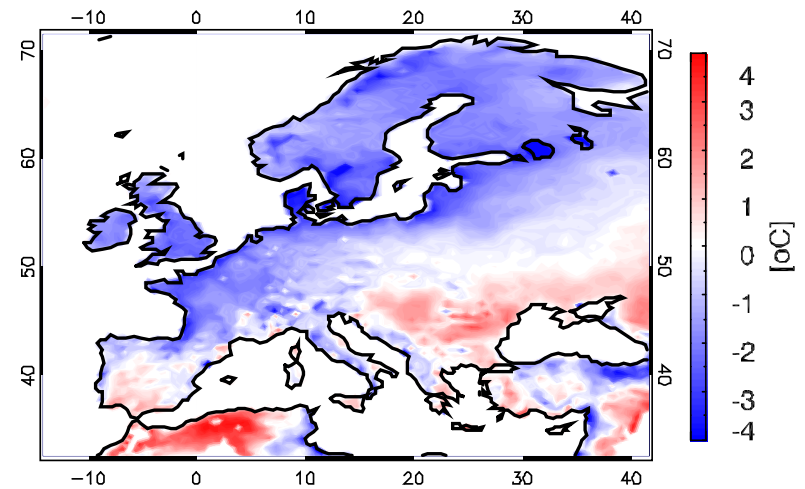
ERA-INT/WRF

Temperature Bias: WRF-EOBS [1990-2008]

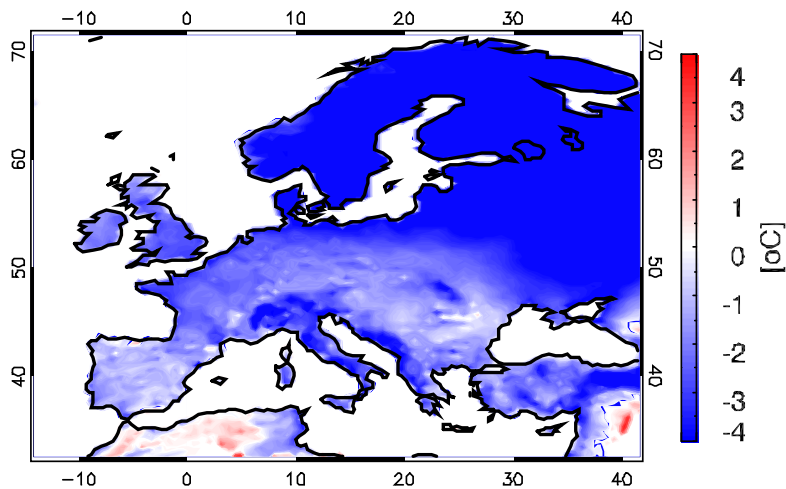
T2 Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 DJF



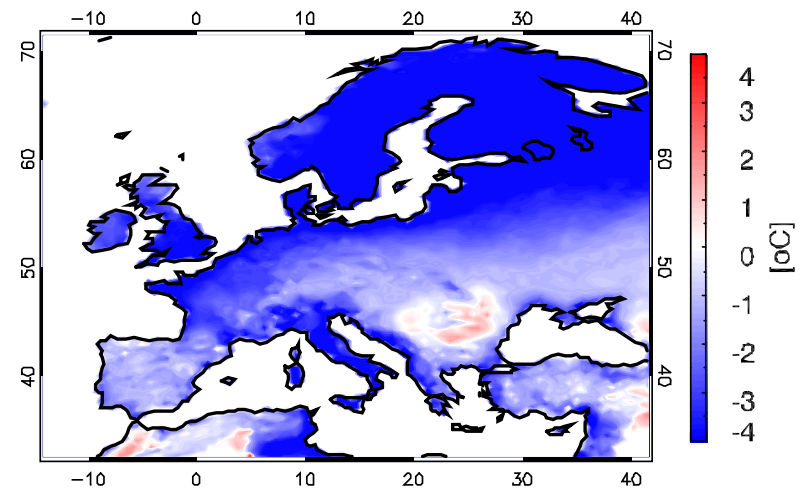
T2 Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 JJA



T2 Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 MAM



T2 Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 SON



Temperature: EOBS ;ERA40-RegCM3 climatology; ERAInt-

Winter

Spring

WRF Summer

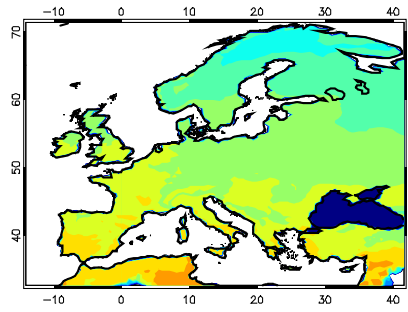
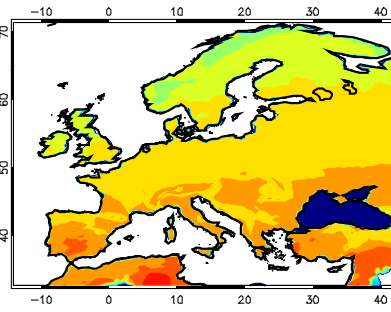
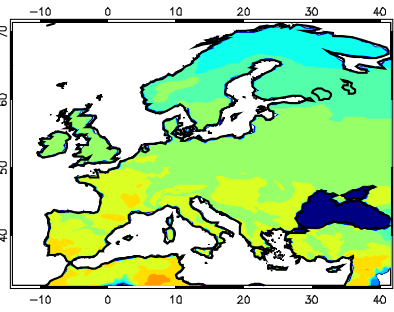
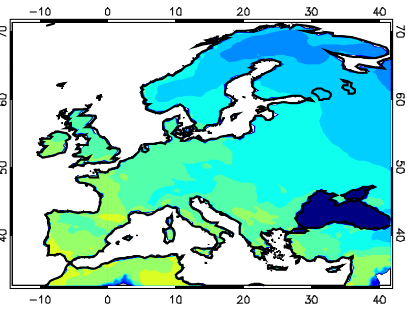
Autumn

E_OBS 0.44_deg TG 1990–2008 DJF

E_OBS 0.44_deg TG 1990–2008 MAM

E_OBS 0.44_deg TG 1990–2008 JJA

E_OBS 0.44_deg TG 1990–2008 SON



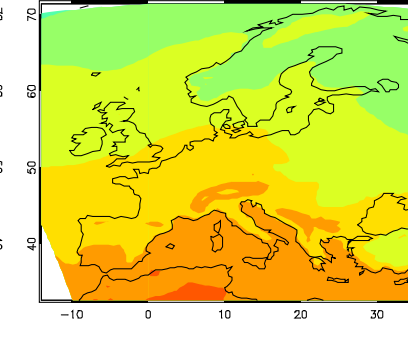
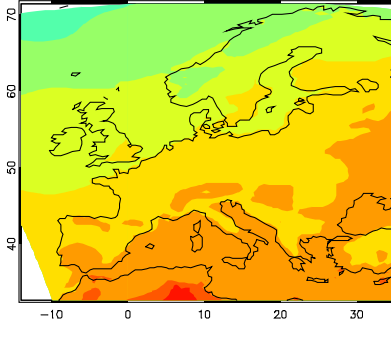
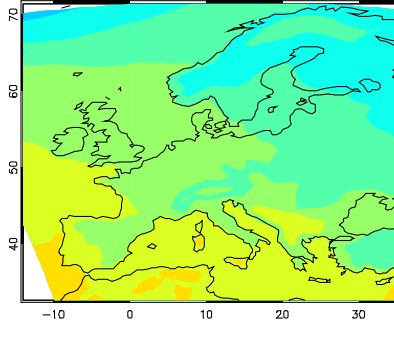
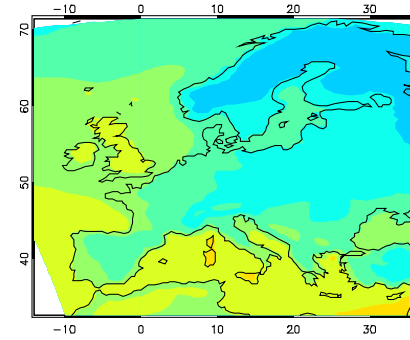
EOBS V7.0
ERAInt/WRF

ERA40/RegCM T2 1961–2000 DJF

ERA40/RegCM T2 1961–2000 MAM

ERA40/RegCM T2 1961–2000 JJA

ERA40/RegCM T2 1961–2000 SON



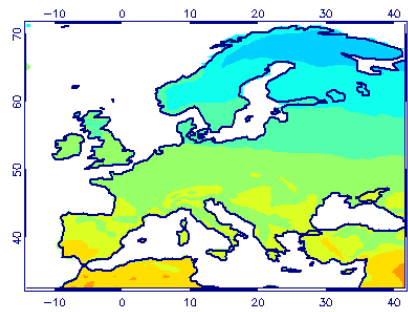
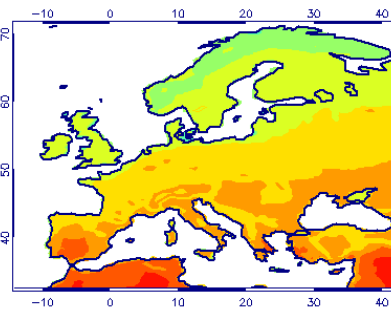
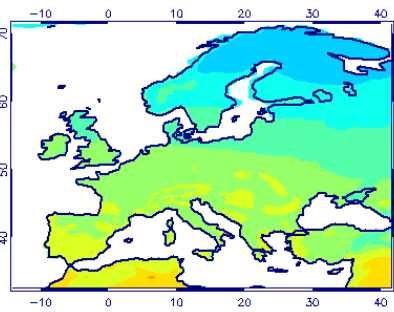
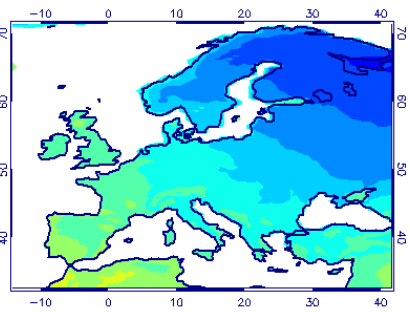
ERA40/RegCM3
[C]

ERA-INT/WRF T(2m) 1990–2008 DJF

ERA-INT/WRF T(2m) 1990–2008 MAM

ERA-INT/WRF T(2m) 1990–2008 JJA

ERA-INT/WRF T(2m) 1990–2008 SON



[C]

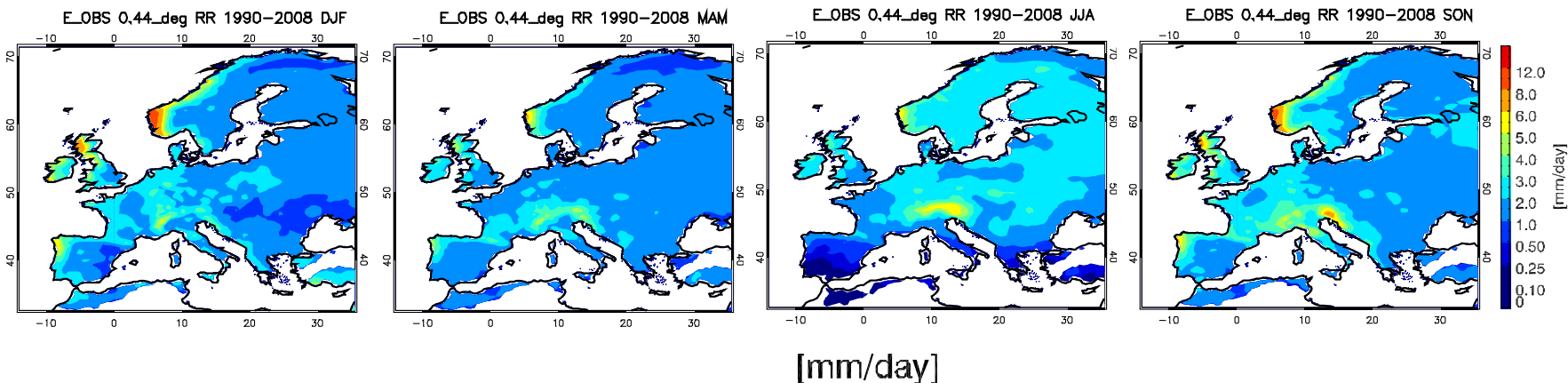
Precipitation 1990-2008

Winter

Spring

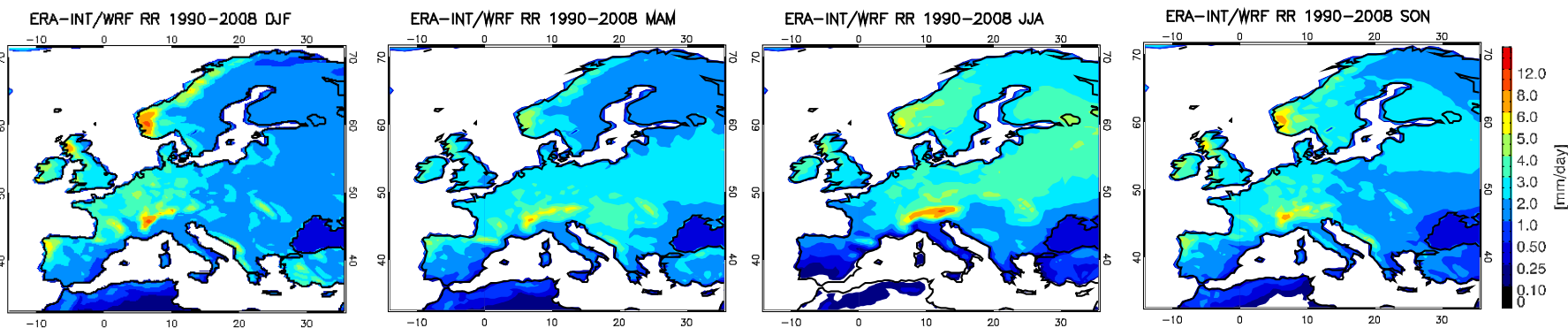
Summer

Autumn



EOBS V7.0

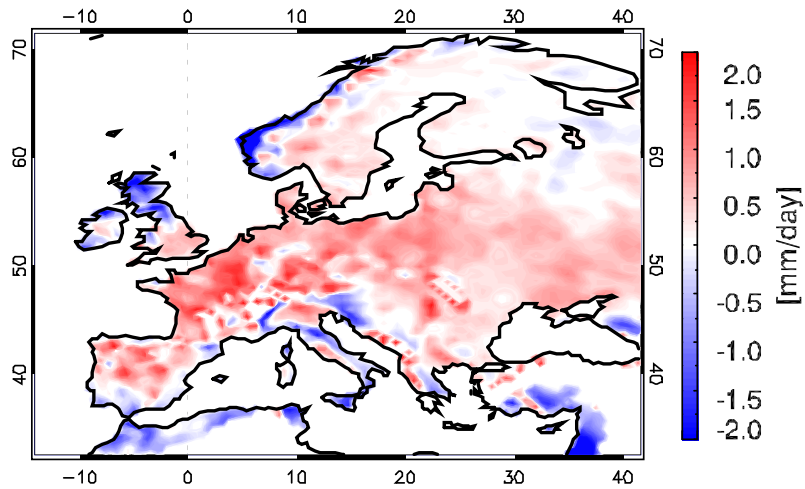
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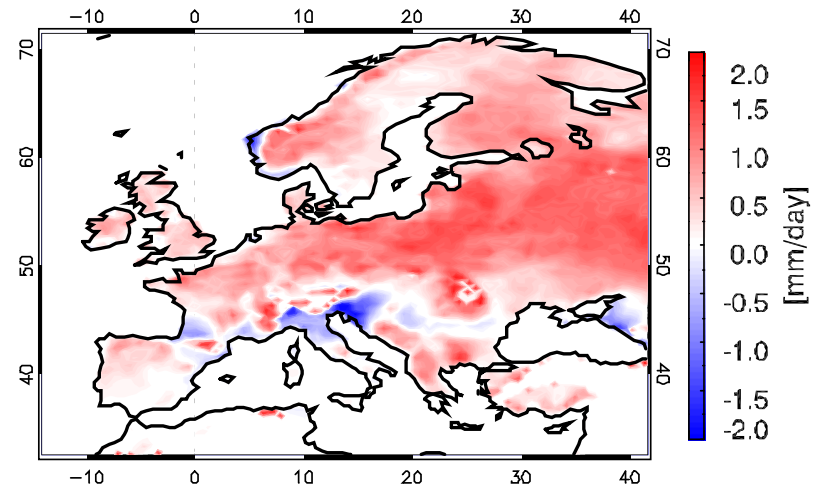
ERA-INT/WRF

Precipitation Bias: WRF-EOBS [1990-2008]

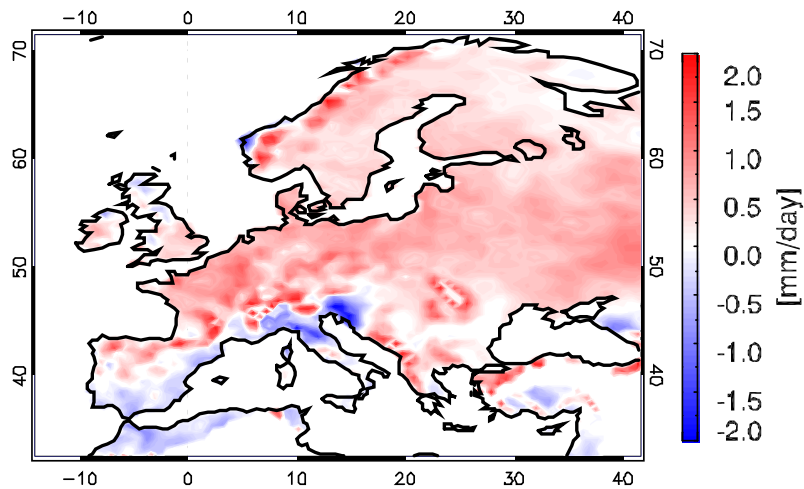
RR Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 DJF



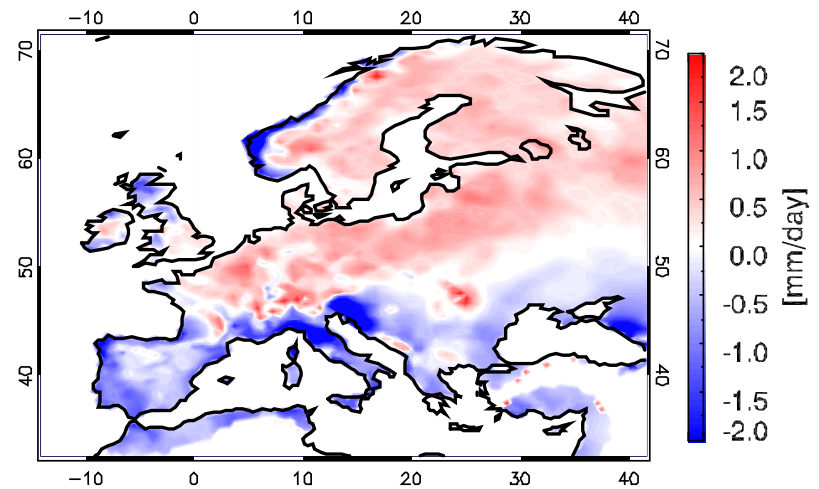
RR Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 JJA



RR Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 MAM

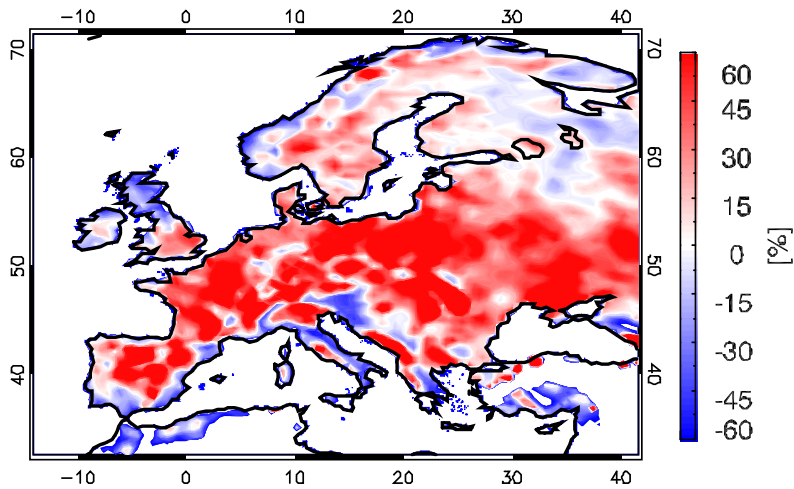


RR Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 SON

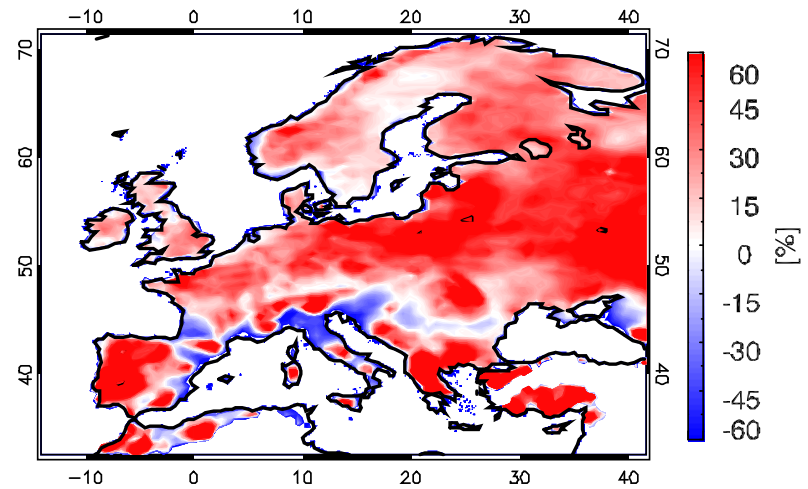


Precipitation Bias %: WRF-EOBS [1990-2008]

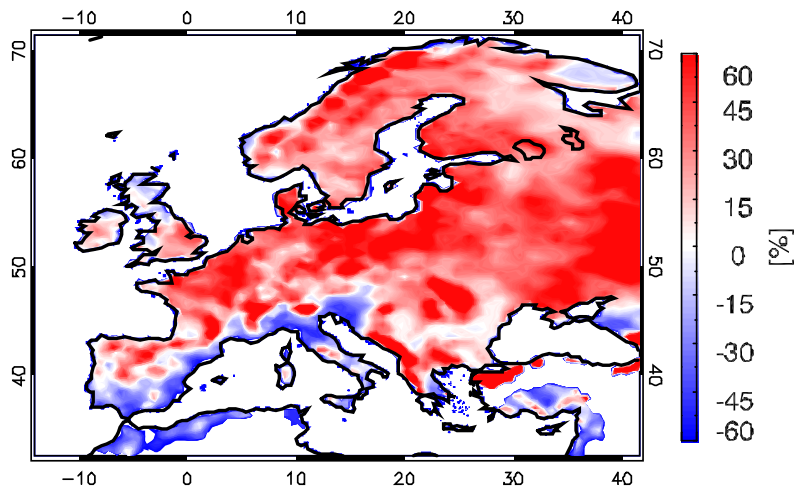
RR (%) Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 DJF



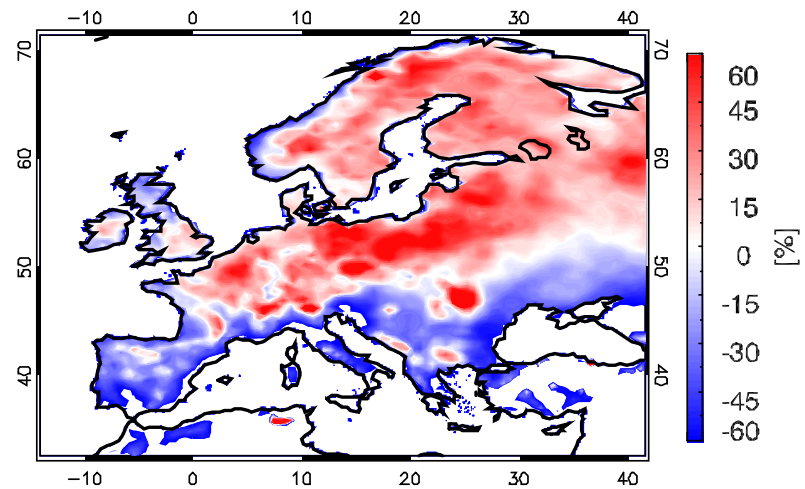
RR (%) Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 JJA



RR (%) Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 MAM



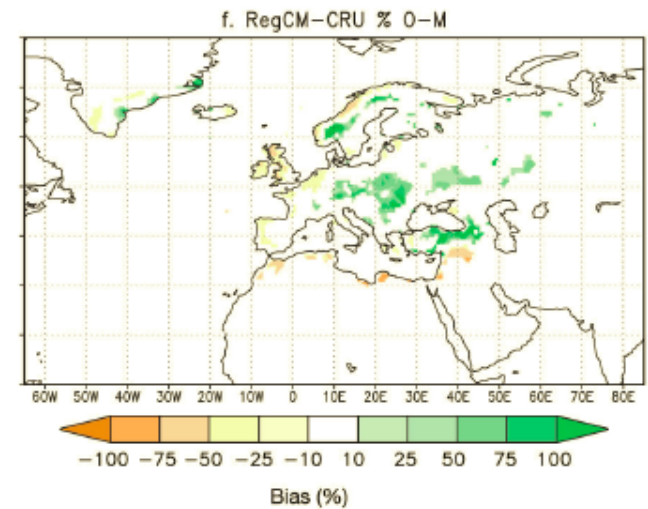
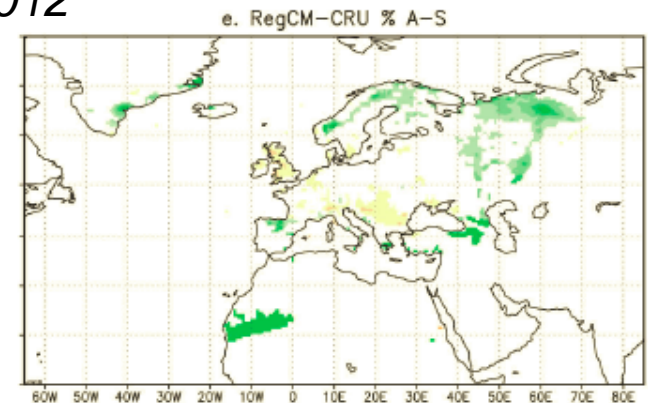
RR (%) Bias WRF-EOBS 1990-2008 SON



ERA-int/RegCM4 EURO-CORDEX simulations

Giorgi et al., RegCM4: model description and preliminary tests over multiple CORDEX domains, Climate research, 2012

	MAB		BIAS		COR	
	A-S	O-M	A-S	O-M	A-S	O-M
Europe (Expt 1)						
Precipitation						
Northern	39.3	30.6	-1.6	-5.8	0.79	0.80
Southern	21.0	31.0	-5.6	0.7	0.46	0.66
Whole	27.7	30.8	-4.15	-2.3	0.78	0.71
Temperature						
Northern	1.20	1.37	-0.06	-0.20	0.94	0.94
Southern	0.83	1.40	0.54	-1.27	0.98	0.97
Whole	1.02	1.38	-0.23	-0.51	0.97	0.98



Mean precipitation (%) compared to CRU

Future work

- ▶ Further analysis of hindcast simulation including additional parameters (SLP, GH, wind etc)
- ▶ Extensive evaluation (Extremes, annual cycles, sub-regional analysis, calculation of skill scores etc)
- ▶ Publishing work
- ▶ Preparation for the control and scenario runs
- ▶ Proposal writing



Thank you!

email: katragou@auth.gr

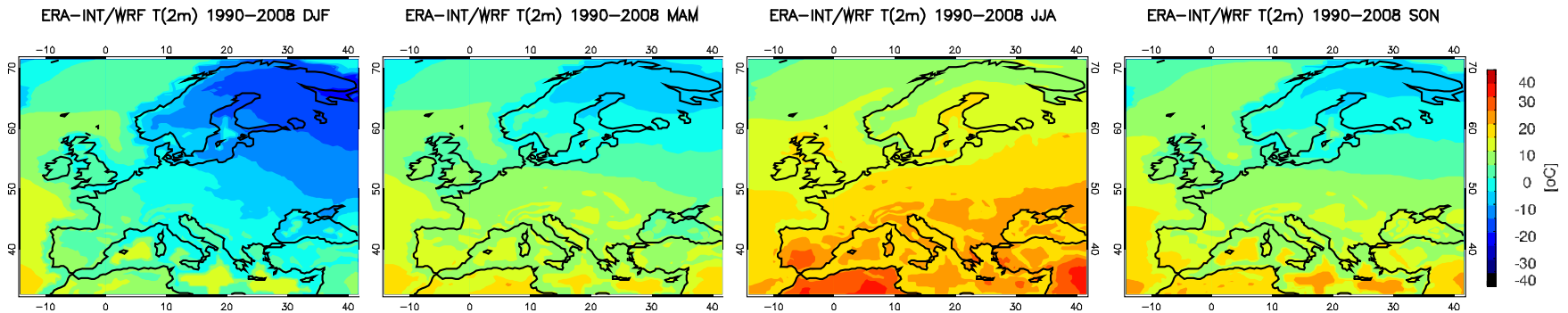
ANNEX: WRF interpolation to EOBS grid

Winter

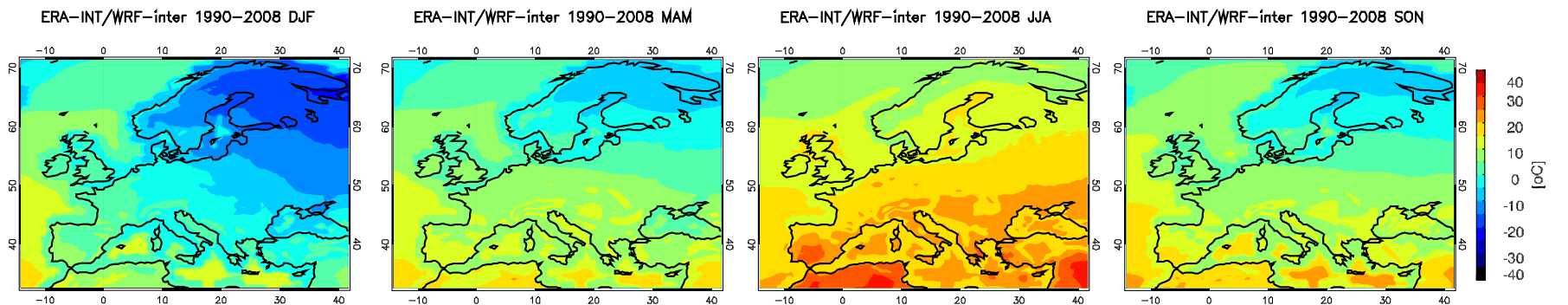
Spring

Summer

Autumn



ERA-INT/WRF original grid : before interpolation to EOBS grid



ERA-INT/WRF-interpolated: after interpolation to EOBS grid

ANNEX: WRF interpolation to EOBS grid

Winter

Spring

Summer

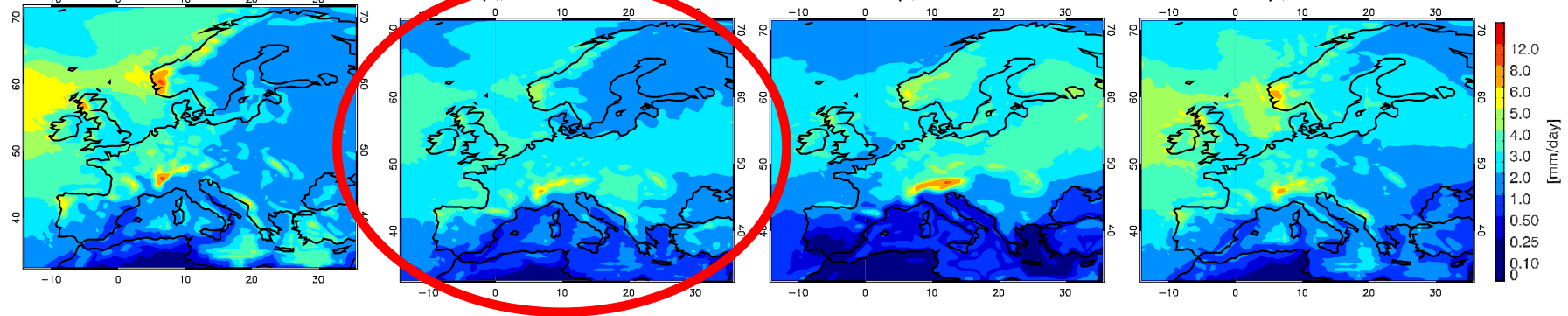
Autumn

ERA-INT/WRF RR 1990-2008 DJF

ERA-INT/WRF RR 1990-2008 MAM

ERA-INT/WRF RR 1990-2008 JJA

ERA-INT/WRF RR 1990-2008 SON



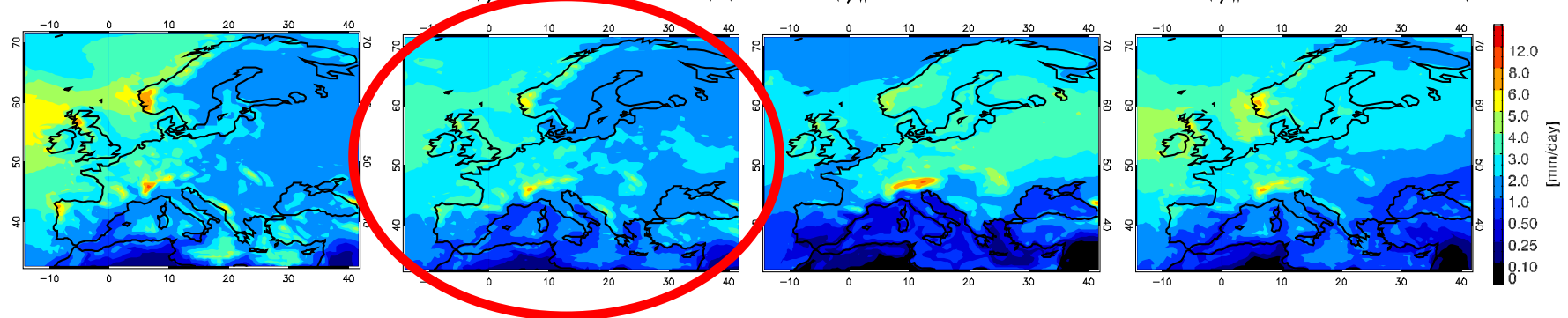
ERA-INT/WRF original grid : before interpolation to EOBS grid

ERA-INT/WRF-inter RR 1990-2008 DJF

ERA-INT/WRF-inter RR 1990-2008 MAM

ERA-INT/WRF-inter RR 1990-2008 JJA

ERA-INT/WRF-inter RR 1990-2008 SON



ERA-INT/WRF-interpolated: after interpolation to EOBS grid

Precipitation EOBS ;ERA40-RegCM3 climatology; ERAint-WRF

E_OBS 0.44_deg RR 1990-2008 DJF

E_OBS 0.44_deg RR 1990-2008 MAM

E_OBS 0.44_deg RR 1990-2008 JJA

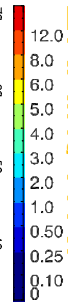
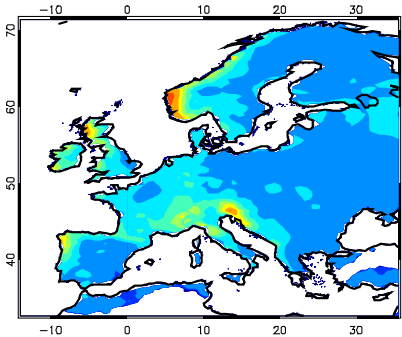
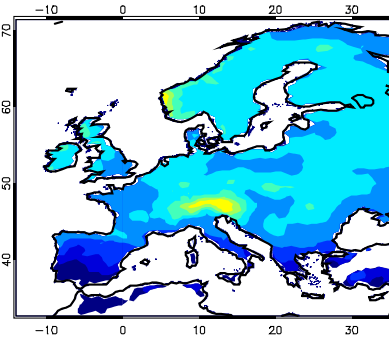
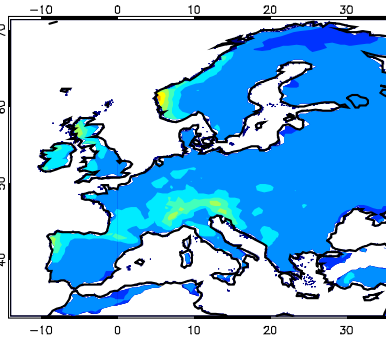
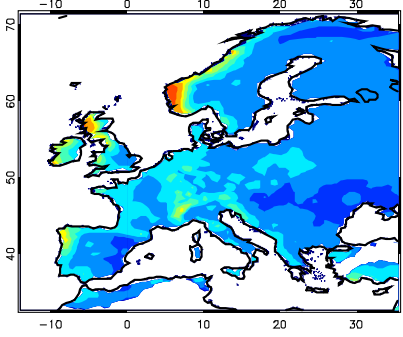
E_OBS 0.44_deg RR 1990-2008 SON

EOBS V7.0
ERAint/WRF
[kg/m³]

ERA40/RegCM
[kg/m³]

[kg/m³]

[kg/day]

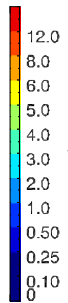
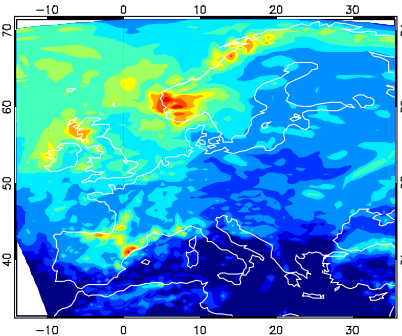
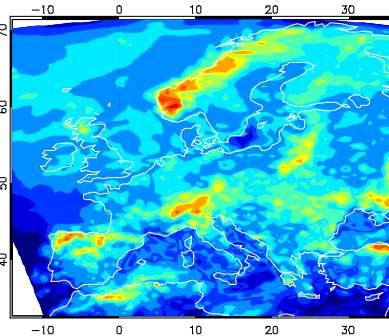
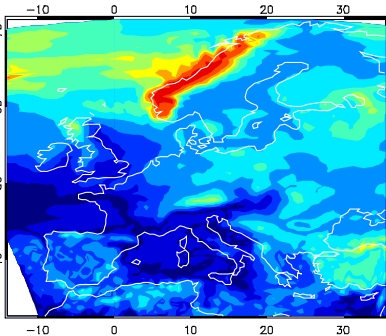
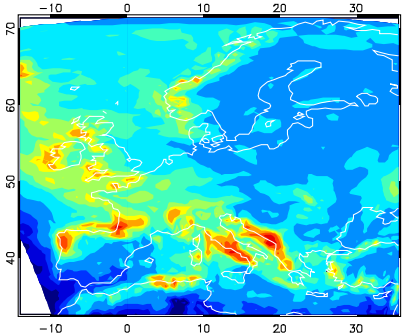


ERA40/RegCM RR 1961-2000 DJF

ERA40/RegCM RR 1961-2000 MAM

ERA40/RegCM RR 1961-2000 JJA

ERA40/RegCM RR 1961-2000 SON



ERA-INT/WRF RR 1990-2008 DJF

ERA-INT/WRF RR 1990-2008 MAM

ERA-INT/WRF RR 1990-2008 JJA

ERA-INT/WRF RR 1990-2008 SON

